

FORM NO. 51-4B  
DEC 1951U. S. Officials Only  
CONFIDENTIAL  
SECURITY INFORMATION37788  
F 38257  
25X1A2gCENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY  
**INFORMATION REPORT**

COUNTRY Polynesia

REPORT NO. [REDACTED]

SUBJECT Suggested Research Problems in PolynesiaPLACE ACQUIRED  
(BY SOURCE)

25X1A6a

DATE ACQUIRED  
(BY SOURCE)

DATE (OF INFO.) Up to 52

RESPONSIVE TO	
1	2
CD NO.	
OO/C NO.	
ORR NO.	
DAS NO.	
OCI NO.	

DATE DISTR.

NO. OF PAGES 3

NO. OF ENCLS.

SUPP. TO 25X1X6  
REPORT NO.

THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS INFORMATION AFFECTING THE NATIONAL DEFENSE  
OF THE UNITED STATES. WITHIN THE MEANING OF TITLE 18, SECTIONS 793  
AND 794, OF THE U.S. CODE, AS AMENDED, ITS TRANSMISSION OR REVE-  
LATION OF ITS CONTENTS TO OR RECEIPT BY ANY UNAUTHORIZED PERSON IS  
PROHIBITED BY LAW. THE REPRODUCTION OF THIS REPORT IS PROHIBITED.

THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION

Available on loan from the CIA Library is a photostatic copy of a 54 page report entitled Suggested Research Problems in Polynesia by Donald Stanley Marshall, Department of Anthropology, Auckland University College, New Zealand. This is a special report of the Peabody Museum of the Salem Expedition to Polynesia, June 1952. The table of contents is as follows:

PREFACE	ii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	iv
INTRODUCTION (including "Practical Hints")	1
RESEARCH WORK IN NEW ZEALAND	5
1. Practical Consideration	
A. Location of Islanders	5
B. "Island Neighborhoods"	5
C. Reasons for Carrying on Research	5
D. Payment of Informants	5
2. Suggestions Regarding Contacts and Interested People	
A. Islanders' Congregational Church	6
B. Other Places of Contact	6
C. People of Potential Aid	6
D. Entree	7
3. Problems for Research	
A. Who returns to Island homes?	7
B. What type Islander comes to New Zealand?	7
C. Race Relations in New Zealand	7
D. Moral "Freedom"	8
E. Retention of Cultural Patterns	8
F. Infra- and Inter-racial Marriage	8
RESEARCH WORK IN SAMOA	9
1. References	
2. Practical Considerations	
A. Formalities	9
B. Transport	10
C. Living Expenses	10
D. Liquor	11
E. Laundry	11

FEB 10 1954

U. S. Officials Only

CONFIDENTIAL

SECURITY INFORMATION

670

~~CONFIDENTIAL/US OFFICIALS ONLY~~  
~~Security Information~~

-2-

F. Adaption to "fa'a Samoa"	11
G. Language	11
H. Dancing and "Entertainment Value"	11
I. Photography	11
J. Religious Observations	12
K. Social Hierarchy	12
L. Equipment and Clothing	12
<b>3. Suggestions Regarding Contacts and Interested People</b>	
<b>4. Problems for Research</b>	
Note: see Footnotes, page 53.	
A. Religion	14
B. Social Structure and the Matai System; leadership; the need for integrated scientific investigations; Kinship aspects; Plantation labor	17
C. Shifting of an Entire Village to Another Island	21
D. Urbanism; Status of the Half-Caste	21
E. Samoan Character Structure; Enculturation; the Adolescent Crisis; the Village Taupo; the place of Women	22
F. Formal Education	24
G. Themes and Patterning	26
H. Economics	26
I. Transculturation	27
J. Linguistics	27
K. Physical Anthropology	28
L. Traditional History and Archeology	28
M. Aesthetics	28
N. Law	28
O. Diet	29
<b>RESEARCH WORK IN THE COOK ISLANDS</b>	
<b>1. References</b>	
<b>2. Practical Considerations</b>	
A. Formalities	29
B. Living Expenses	29
C. Transport	30
D. Liquor	30
E. Laundry	30
F. Medical Facilities	30
G. Supplies and Trading Stores	31
H. Photography	31
I. Religious Observance	31
J. Clothing	31
K. Social Rank	31
L. Getting Along with People	31
M. Selection of Island for Field Work; Rarotonga Recommended	32
<b>3. Suggestions Regarding Contacts and Interested People</b>	
<b>4. Problems for Research</b>	
A. Land Tenure	34
B. Urbanism	35
C. Leadership	35
D. Palmerston Island	36
E. Manuae Labor Group	36
F. Military Transculturation; Aitutaki	37
G. Physical Anthropology	37
H. Government	37
I. Religion	38
J. Liquor and Drunkenness	38
K. Color and Race Consciousness	39
L. Material Culture and Aesthetics	39
M. Fishing	40
N. Premarital Sexual Relations	40
O. The Indigenous Entrepreneur	40
P. Effects of Individuals upon Culture	40

6:

## CONFIDENTIAL/US OFFICIALS ONLY

## Security Information

Q. Social Structure	-3-	40
R. New Settlement on Nassau Island		41
S. Demography		41
T. Linguistics		41
U. Educational Policies		41
V. Integration of Specialist Data		44
<b>RESEARCH WORK IN THE TOKELAU ISLANDS</b>		
1. References		
2. <u>Practical Considerations</u>		
A. Travel		45
B. Supplies		45
3. <u>Suggestions Regarding Contacts</u>		
4. <u>Problems for Research</u>		
A. Psycho-Kinesthetic Aspects of Atoll Life		45
B. Linguistics		45
C. Transculturation		45
D. Physiology		45
<b>RESEARCH WORK IN FIJI</b>		
1. References		
2. <u>Practical Considerations</u>		
A. Transport		47
B. Accomodation		47
C. Clothing		47
D. Social Problems		48
3. <u>Suggestions Regarding Contacts and Interested People</u>		
4. <u>Problems for Research</u>		
A. The Gifford Article		49
B. Race Relations		49
C. Social Structure		49
D. Rotuma		49
<b>RESEARCH WORK ON NORFOLK ISLAND</b>		
1. References		
2. <u>Practical Considerations</u>		
A. Climate		50
B. Travel		50
C. Accomodation		50
D. Language		50
E. Entree		50
3. <u>Suggestions Regarding Contacts and Interested People</u>		
4. <u>Problems for Research</u>		
A. Kinship and the Family		51
B. Effect of Change of Administering Government; Liquor		51
C. Religion		51
D. Physical Anthropology		51
E. Archeology		51
F. Linguistics		51
G. Aesthetics		51
H. Character Structure		52
FOOTNOTES		53

-end-

CONFIDENTIAL/US OFFICIALS ONLY  
Security InformationJuly  
65-45 8Area  
3 34TYPE ACT-DATE INFO-TFR-DATE AREA  
— 03 —

30954

25X1A2g

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ ~~OFFICIALS ONLY~~

25X1A2g

## Polynesia.

### Suggested Research Problems in Polynesia

25X1A6a

Up to 50%

25X1X6

STATE NAVY

343

*Available on loan from the CIA Library is a photostatic copy of a 54 page report entitled Suggested Research Problems in Polynesia by Donald Stanley Marshall, Department of Anthropology, Auckland University College, New Zealand. This is a special report of the Peabody Museum of the Salem Expedition to Polynesia, June 1952. The table of contents is as follows:*

卷之三

TABLE OF CONTENTS

## INTRODUCTION (including "Practical Hints")

## RESEARCH WORK IN NEW ZEALAND

1. Practical Consideration
  - A. Location of Islanders
  - B. "Island Neighborhoods"
  - C. Reasons for Carrying on Research
  - D. Payment of Informants
2. Suggestions Regarding Contacts and Interested People
  - A. Islanders' Congregational Church
  - B. Other Places of Contact
  - C. People of Potential Aid
  - D. Entree
3. Problems for Research
  - A. Who returns to Island homes?
  - B. What type Islander comes to New Zealand?
  - C. Race Relations in New Zealand
  - D. Moral "Freedom"
  - ... Retention of Cultural Patterns
  - E. Infra- and Inter-racial Marriage

RESEARCH WORK IN SAMOA

1. References
2. Practical Considerations
  - A. Formalities
  - B. Transport
  - C. Living Expenses
  - D. Major
  - E. Laundry

W/ISO

11-1962-2-24-51

FEB 8 3 51 PM '54

**RETURN TO CIA  
LIBRARY**

CONFIDENTIAL - ATTICKS, ONLY

25X1A2g

~~CONFIDENTIAL - AM OFFICIALS ONLY~~

-2-

F. Adoption to "Fa'a Samoa"	11
G. Language	11
H. Dancing and "Entertainment Value"	11
I. Photography	11
J. Religious Observations	12
K. Social Hierarchy	12
L. Equipment and Clothing	12
<b>3. Suggestions Regarding Contacts and Interested People</b>	
<b>4. Problems for Research</b>	
Note: see Footnotes, page 53.	
A. Religion	14
B. Social Structure and the <u>Matai</u> System; leadership; the need for <u>Integrated</u> scientific investigations; Kinship aspects; Plantation labor	17
C. Shifting of an Entire Village to Another Island	21
D. Urbanism; Status of the Half-Caste	21
E. Samoan Character Structure; Enculturation; the Adolescent Crisis; the Village <u>Tamopo</u> ; the place of Women	22
F. Formal Education	24
G. Themes and Patterning	25
H. Economics	26
I. Transculturation	27
J. Linguistics	27
K. Physical Anthropology	27
L. Traditional History and Archeology	28
M. Aesthetics	28
N. Law	28
O. Diet	29
<b>RESEARCH WORK IN THE COOK ISLANDS</b>	
<b>1. References</b>	
<b>2. Practical Considerations</b>	
A. Formalities	29
B. Living Expenses	29
C. Transport	30
D. Liquor	30
E. Laundry	30
F. Medical Facilities	30
G. Supplies and Trading Stores	30
H. Photography	31
I. Religious Observance	31
J. Clothing	31
K. Social Rank	31
L. Getting Along with People	31
M. Selection of Island for Field Work; Rarotonga Recommended	32
<b>3. Suggestions Regarding Contacts and Interested People</b>	
<b>4. Problems for Research</b>	
A. Land Tenure	34
B. Urbanism	35
C. Leadership	35
D. Palmerston Island	36
E. Marine Labor Group	36
F. Military Transculturation; Alabutaki	37
G. Physical Anthropology	37
H. Government	37
I. Religion	38
J. Liquor and Drunkenness	38
K. Color and Race Consciousness	39
L. Material Culture and Aesthetics	39
M. Fishing	40
N. Extramarital Sexual Relations	40
O. The Indigenous Entrepreneur	40
P. Effects of Individuals upon Culture	40

~~CONFIDENTIAL - AM OFFICIALS ONLY~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL/US OFFICIALS ONLY~~

Q. Social Structure	-3-	40
R. New Settlement on Massau Island		41
S. Demography		41
T. Linguistics		41
U. Educational Policies		41
V. Integration of Specialist Data		41
RESEARCH WORK IN THE TOKELAU ISLANDS		
1. <u>References</u>		
2. <u>Practical Considerations</u>		
A. Travel		45
B. Supplies		45
3. <u>Suggestions Regarding Contacts</u>		
4. <u>Problems for Research</u>		
A. Psycho-Kinesthetic Aspects of Atoll Life		45
B. Linguistics		45
C. Transculturation		45
D. Physiology		45
RESEARCH WORK IN FIJI		
1. <u>References</u>		
2. <u>Practical Considerations</u>		
A. Transport		47
B. Accommodation		47
C. Clothing		47
D. Social Problems		48
3. <u>Suggestions Regarding Contacts and Interested People</u>		
4. <u>Problems for Research</u>		
A. The Gifford Article		49
B. Race Relations		49
C. Social Structure		49
D. Return		49
RESEARCH WORK ON NORFOLK ISLAND		
1. <u>References</u>		
2. <u>Practical Considerations</u>		
A. Climate		50
B. Travel		50
C. Accommodation		50
D. Language		50
E. Entree		50
3. <u>Suggestions Regarding Contacts and Interested People</u>		
4. <u>Problems for Research</u>		
A. Kinship and the Family		51
B. Effect of Change of Administering Government; Liquor		51
C. Religion		51
D. Physical Anthropology		51
E. Archaeology		51
F. Linguistics		51
G. Aesthetics		51
H. Character Structure		52
FOOTNOTES		53

-end-

~~CONFIDENTIAL/US OFFICIALS ONLY~~

25X1A2g

[REDACTED] CIA [REDACTED]

POLYNESIA 15 DEC 53

SUGGESTED RESEARCH PROBLEMS IN  
POLYNESIA

(INFO UP TO 52)

3P [REDACTED] ONLY  
1 ENCL (SAME AS TITLE)

12/1/54-1-1-(1) 2688

25X1A9a

[REDACTED]

CONTROL NUMBER

0 0 0 0 0	1 2 6 2 7 2 8 2 9 2 3 1
1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2
3 3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4 4
5 5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6 6
7 7 7 7 7	8 8 8 8 8
9 9 9 9 9	0 2 6 2 7 2 8 2 9 2 3 0

25X1A2g